**Above Average Small - Growth** Other Alt. Energy

9 of 14

Year

(Feb)

1.48 A

3.97 A

3.62 E 4.34 E

Year

(Feb)

-\$0.41 A

-\$0.43 A

-\$0.30 E -\$0.23 E

N/A

# Zacks Small-Cap Research

Steven Ralston, CFA 312-265-9426 sralston@zacks.com

scr.zacks.com

111 North Canal Street, Chicago, IL 60606

## **XZERES Corporation**

(XPWR-OTCBB)

**XPWR:** Sequential quarterly revenues decline again. Rating lowered to Neutral.

| Current Recommendation Prior Recommendation Date of Last Change | Neutral<br>Outperform<br>06/15/2012 |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Current Price (06/15/12) Six- Month Target Price                | \$0.30<br><b>\$0.50</b>             |

#### **OUTLOOK**

XZERES is positioned to benefit from the growth of the small wind energy industry. Despite an impressive backlog, the company experienced an interruption in its sequential quarterly revenue growth due to the inability to source components for small wind systems. However, the recently announced purchase order debt financing agreement should provide the company the ability to fill current orders in the company's backlog. Though management expects to generate revenues of at least \$20 million during fiscal 2013, we are lowering our rating to Neutral and our price target to \$0.50 until revenue traction is demonstrated.

#### **SUMMARY DATA**

| 52-Week High<br>52-Week Low<br>One-Year Return (%)<br>Beta<br>Average Daily Volume (shrs.)   | Risk<br>Type<br>Indu<br>Zacl                  | Above<br>Small -<br>Other Alt |   |                                      |                                     |                                     |
|--|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Shares Outstanding (million) Market Capitalization (\$ mil.) Short Interest Ratio (days) Institutional Ownership (%) Insider Ownership (%) | 10,637<br>25.5<br>\$7.65<br>N/A<br>N/A<br>N/A | ZACK Reven (in million        |   | <b>Q2</b> (Aug) 0.36 A               | <b>Q3</b><br>(Nov)<br>0.47 A        | <b>Q4</b><br>(Feb)<br>0.65 A        |
| Annual Cash Dividend Dividend Yield (%)  | \$0.00<br>0.00                                | 2012<br>2013<br>2014          | 1.02 A<br>0.75 E                        | 1.37 A<br>0.79 E                     | 0.93 A<br>0.90 E                    | 0.66 A<br>1.20 E                    |
| 5-Yr. Historical Growth Rates<br>Sales (%)<br>Earnings Per Share (%)<br>Dividend (%)   | N/A<br>N/A<br>N/A                             | Earnin<br>(EPS is o           | ngs per Shoperating earn<br>Q1<br>(May) | ings before no<br><b>Q2</b><br>(Aug) | Q3<br>(Nov)                         | <b>Q4</b> (Feb)                     |
| P/E using TTM EPS P/E using 2013 Estimate P/E using 2014 Estimate  | N/M<br>N/M<br>N/M                             | 2011<br>2012<br>2013<br>2014  | -\$0.07 A<br>-\$0.11 A<br>-\$0.08 E     | -\$0.09 A                            | -\$0.10 A<br>-\$0.11 A<br>-\$0.07 E | -\$0.13 A<br>-\$0.12 A<br>-\$0.07 E |
| Zacks Rank   | 3   | Zacks I                       | Projected E                             | PS Growth                            | Rate - Next                         | t 5 Years %                         |

#### **KEY POINTS**

- XZERES Corporation is an engineered systems company, with a focus on clean and renewable energy. Currently, XZERES primarily designs, develops, manufactures and markets premium small wind turbine systems and related equipment for the generation of electrical power to a wide range of customers. In April 2011, the company acquired Rochester Power Saver and now offers power efficiency products.
- The company's small wind systems are competitive, and in most cases, superior in terms of performance to other wind systems. When power curves are used in conjunction with published pricing of competing wind turbines, management can demonstrate that the XZERES system has a superior return on investment based on the company's metric of modified internal rate of return.
- > XZERES utilizes multiple sales channels: the traditional dealer network, direct-to-consumer and distributor channels. The company has three websites, each targeting a specific market.
- Through innovative marketing initiatives, such as the Buy Direct program, the availability of financing through lending partners and the Micro-Generation Utility model, XZERES is stimulating sales of it small wind systems.
- XZERES reported a disappointing fourth fiscal quarter with sequential revenue growth declining 29.2% due to the company's inability to source components for orders of small wind systems. Though the company's working capital needs were bolstered by the recent private placement announced on February 27<sup>th</sup>, the company's production capacity is being hampered by limited liquidity and insufficient working capital. A purchase order debt financing agreement signed in May should alleviate some of the financial issues.
- We reduce our rating to Neutral and lower our price target to \$0.50 due to the interruption in the company's sequential quarterly revenue growth rate profile.
- Consult the initiation report dated May 30, 2011 for additional background information.

#### **RECENT NEWS**

#### Results for fourth fiscal quarter and fiscal year of 2012

On June 13, 2012, XZERES reported results for the fourth fiscal quarter and fiscal year ending February 29, 2012. Quarterly revenues sequentially declined 29.2% to \$656,560 from \$927,451 due to the inability to source components for orders of small wind systems caused by insufficient working capital. On a year-over-year basis, revenues increased marginally by 0.8% versus \$651,658 in the comparable year-ago quarter. The gross profit margin sequentially declined 306 basis points to 24.0%. XZERES reported a quarterly loss of \$2.72 million or \$0.12 per diluted share. The stock declined 18.9% to \$0.30 on the news.

Revenues for fiscal 2012 were \$3.97 million, a 167% increase over the \$1.49 million generated in fiscal 2011, in which the company only had three quarters of operation. Wind turbine products accounted for 97% of revenues. The gross profit margin decreased 265 basis points to 23.5%. R&D/Engineering expenses totaled \$2.83 million for the year as the company improves current products and is developing wind turbines with higher power ratings. As revenues increased 167%, operating costs only increased 74.8% to \$9.51 million, demonstrating that some of the expenses associated with the beginning of a small wind turbine business are abating. However, R&D expenditures increased 91.2% due to investments in upgrading the 10kW turbine as well as expanding operations. For the fiscal year, XZERES reported a loss of \$8.61 million or \$0.43 per diluted share.

#### Financing

On February 27, 2012, XZERES completed a private placement, in which 3,714,050 restricted units were issued at \$0.40 per unit providing gross proceeds of \$1,485,620. Each unit consists of one share of

common stock and one half of a warrant exercisable at \$.80 per share for a period of three years. The proceeds will be utilized to purchase essential components needed to fill current orders.

During the fiscal 2012, the company raised \$6,414,081 through the issuance of common shares through five private placements. However, the company does not have sufficient working capital to be able to satisfy the current order backlog (last reported as over \$3.5 million at the end of the third fiscal quarter of 2012). In addition, the company has insufficient working capital to meet all its current obligations. As a result, payments have been delayed to most vendors, three of which have filed suit against XZERES.

On May 25, 2012, XZERES entered into a purchase order debt financing agreement which provides for up to \$510,000 to fund customer orders between the time the customer is required to pay the balance (usually prior to shipment or delivery) and the customer actually pays the balance (usually after delivery). The outstanding balance of the agreement carries a 12% annual interest rate.

#### Expectations for fiscal 2013

Management expects to generate revenues of at least \$20 million and achieve profitability during fiscal 2013. Key assumptions include the company's ability to meet the financial challenges of limited liquidity and insufficient working capital, the ability of end-customers to prepare their sites for installation on a timely basis and the continuation of incentives for renewable energy, specifically for wind energy. Concerning the Power Management Division, XZERES now has 35 dealers representing its products; however, customer education about the benefits of power efficiency products is the key to the potential growth of this business.

#### **OVERVIEW**

Based in Wilsonville, Oregon<sup>1</sup>, XZERES Corporation (XPWR: OTCBB) designs, develops, manufactures and markets premium small wind turbine systems and related equipment for the generation of electrical power to a wide range of customers: residential, commercial, municipal, rural, agricultural, etc. In April 2011, the company acquired the assets of Rochester Power Saver, a manufacturer and distributor of power savers. The acquisition broadens the company's small wind systems product lines (the Wind Power Division) with the addition of power efficiency products (Power Management Division) that are designed to improve the power factor for both business and residential customers. Power saver products also act as surge suppression devices. The power management devices are offered both separately and in tandem with wind turbine systems.

Management's goal is to become a global, diversified engineered systems company, with a focus on clean and renewable energy, and primarily through acquisitions. Originally incorporated an oil & gas production company in 1984<sup>2</sup>, the company began to focus on renewable energy in late 2008 and was renamed Cascade Wind Corp., Inc. After a developmental period, the company acquired the wind energy assets of Abundant Renewable Energy, LLC on March 25, 2010, and subsequently was renamed XZERES Wind Corp. After the acquisition of Rochester Power Saver, the company was renamed XZERES Corp.

The **Wind Power Division** focuses on the small wind market, which encompasses wind-powered turbines that are capable of producing up to 100 kilowatts<sup>3</sup> (kW). XZERES manufactures and assembles wind turbine systems, towers and various wind power system components, including controllers, inverters and lightning protection equipment. The company currently offers two power ratings of small wind

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Though based in Oregon, XZERES Wind Corporation is incorporated in Nevada.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> XZERES Wind was originally incorporated in New Mexico as Intermountain Refining Company.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> A kilowatt is a unit of energy equal to 1,000 watt s. A watt is defined as one joule per second and defines the rate at which work is done according the formula: W = V x A (watts = volts x amperes).

turbines: the **XZERES 110** (2.5 kW) and the **XZERES 442SR** (10 kW). Approximately 150 wind turbines have been deployed.

In August 2010, Frank Greco, former CEO of Southwest Windpower, was appointed Chief Executive Officer. Within a few months, XZERES rapidly developed with the implementation of a **Direct Buy** program, the initiation of a consumer **financing** option, the launch of **WindRx**™ site assessment tool both in the UK and US, and the creation of the **Micro-Generation Utility** business model, all between November 2010 and January 2011. The addition of Frank Greco to the team of co-founders of David Baker and Steve Shum synergistically accelerated the company's progress with the creation and implementation of non-typical industry sales and business models, including the expansion into multiple sales channels in the United States and opening a European subsidiary, XZERES Wind Europe Ltd., in January 2011.

The **Power Management Division** was formed with the acquisition of Rochester Power Saver in April 2011. The Division manufactures and markets power efficiency products, which are designed to improve the power factor for commercial and light-industrial customers, who should benefit from a 10% to 20% reduction in electricity costs. The products can also be used by residential customers as power conditioners (by smoothing voltage spikes) and as central surge suppressors. The power management devices are marketed both separately and in tandem with the company's wind turbine systems.

**XZERES** acquired Rochester Power Saver on April 25, 2011 for \$450,000 worth of common stock and \$50,000 in cash, along with a 5% royalty on gross profits over the next 24 months, up to a maximum of \$150,000. The acquisition broadened the company's small wind systems product lines with the addition of power saver products. The Rochester Power Saver product line consists of several models with different capacity ratings with price points between \$500 and \$2,900. Payback periods range between 6 and 24 months.

The small wind industry is an emerging growth industry with industry sales expected to increase at least 20% per year. As market penetration increases, market participants with proven, established and certified products, like XZERES, should experience sales growth and achieve profitability.

#### **VALUATION**

The appropriate valuation methodology for XZERES is based on price-to-sales (P/S) due the character of the company's enterprise, namely a small-capitalization company with current negative profitability, but with a sales profile that should experience rapid growth through management's ramp up of multiple distribution channels for both the company's small wind systems and power efficiency products, along with potentially further acquisitions. Ultimately, the growing revenue stream should manifest itself into positive earnings. Based on historical norms for similar emerging growth companies, we expect a price-to-sales valuation range between 2.8 and 5.2; however, the sales base of XZERES has declined sequentially for two quarters due to limited working capital. Therefore, we are reverting to a valuation based on a price-to-sales valuation range for a small-capitalization company with a stable or moderately growing sales profile, namely, a P/S range between 1.1 and 3.2. Since XZERES has the potential and is expected to resume double-digit sequential sales growth, our price target is based on a 3.2 price-to-sales ratio valuation (the high-end of the range). The sales base being used is an average of 12-month trailing sales and normalized sales (approximately \$925,000 per quarter). At a 3.2 price-to-sales ratio, our price target is \$0.50.

#### **RISKS**

As of February 29, 2012, XZERES had negative working capital of \$603,353, which is impeding the generation of revenues. Operations continue to consume cash, the largest item being General and Administrative expenses, which have risen to a level over \$1.4 million per quarter. The auditor's modified unqualified opinion includes the "going concern" disclaimer, citing the company's losses from operations, negative working capital and need for additional capital. Management believes that the company can successful raise capital and thereby increase revenues. In addition, at the company's request, the auditor, Silberstein Ungar, PLLC, did not perform an audit of the company's internal control over financial reporting.

#### PROJECTED INCOME STATEMENT & BALANCE SHEET

### **XZERES Corporation**

| Annual Earnings Analysis For the years ending February 28 (in \$ US) | FY<br>2008 | FY<br>2009 | FY<br>2010 | FY<br>2011  | FY<br>2012  | FY<br>2013 E | FY<br>2014 E |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Revenue:   | 0          | 0          | 0          | 1,489,061   | 3,969,129   | 3,617,000    | 4,340,400    |
| Cost of sales  | 0          | 0          | 0          | 1,099,456   | 3,035,943   | 2,606,910    | 2,474,028    |
| Gross Profit   | 0          | 0          | 0          | 389,605     | 933,186     | 1,010,090    | 1,866,372    |
| General & administrative   | 0          | 209,274    | 70,607     | 3,157,018   | 4,838,054   | 6,104,339    | 6,195,904    |
| Marketing  | 0          | 0          | 0          | 172,158     | 321,868     | 160,546      | 162,954      |
| Sales expense  | 0          | 0          | 0          | 629,580     | 1,523,001   | 1,454,072    | 1,468,613    |
| Engineering/R&D expense  | 0          | 0          | 0          | 1,480,585   | 2,825,688   | 2,000,000    | 2,020,000    |
| Total Expenses   | 0          | 209,274    | 70,607     | 5,439,341   | 9,508,611   | 9,718,957    | 9,847,471    |
| Pre-tax profit from operations                                       | 0          | (209,274)  | (70,607)   | (5,049,736) | (8,575,425) | (8,708,867)  | (7,981,099)  |
| Interest income (expense)  | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0            |
| Other Income   | 0          | 0          | 0          | (47,904)    | (28,951)    | 3,700        | 5,000        |
| Income (loss) Continuing Operations                                  | 0          | (209,274)  | (70,607)   | (5,097,640) | (8,604,376) | (8,705,167)  | (7,976,099)  |
| Income (loss) from Discontinued Operations                           | 42,771     | (237,495)  | 2,229      | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0            |
| Other comprehensive income   | 6,019      | (40,425)   | 0          | 0           | (8,477)     | 0            | 0            |
| Provision for income taxes   | 0          | ) O        | 0          | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0            |
| Net income for the year  | 48,790     | (487,194)  | (68,378)   | (5,097,640) | (8,612,853) | (8,705,167)  | (7,976,099)  |
| Net income per common share (diluted)                                | 0.04       | (0.19)     | (0.01)     | (0.41)      | (0.43)      | (0.30)       | (0.23)       |
| Net inc. per common share continuing ops.                            | 0.00       | (0.08)     | (0.02)     | (0.41)      | (0.43)      | (0.30)       | (0.23)       |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted                 | 1,155,609  | 2,529,933  | 4,652,643  | 12,447,305  | 19,845,813  | 28,921,070   | 34,705,284   |
| Gross Margin   | N/M        | N/M        | N/M        | 26.2%       | 23.5%       | 27.9%        | 43.0%        |

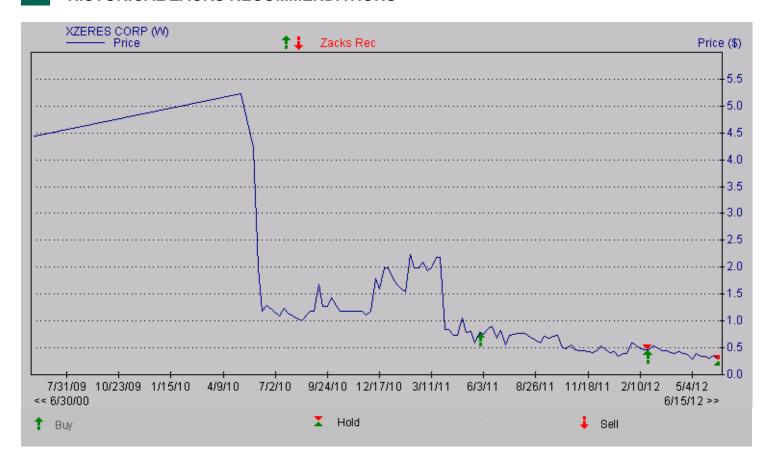
#### **XZERES Corporation**

| Quarterly Earnings Analysis   | 1Q<br>2012<br>(May 31)  | 2Q<br>2012<br>(Aug 31)   | 3Q<br>2012<br>(Nov 30)  | 4Q<br>2012<br>(Feb 29)  | <b>FY</b><br><b>2012</b><br>(Feb 29)                        | 1Q E<br>2013<br>(May 31)                                      | 2Q E<br>2013<br>(Aug 31)                                      | 3Q E<br>2013<br>(Nov 30)                                      | 4Q E<br>2013<br>(Feb 28)                                      | FY E<br>2013<br>(Feb 28)                                    |
|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Revenue:<br>Cost of sales<br>Gross Profit   | <b>1,017,217</b> 765,781 <b>251,436</b>                       | <b>1,367,901</b> 1,046,669 <b>321,232</b>                      | <b>927,451</b> 676,509 <b>250,942</b>                         | <b>656,560</b> 546,984 <b>109,576</b>                           | 3,969,129<br>3,035,943<br>933,186                           | <b>725,000</b> 543,750 <b>181,250</b>                         | <b>792,000</b> 578,160 <b>213,840</b>                         | <b>900,000</b> 639,000 <b>261,000</b>                         | <b>1,200,000</b><br>846,000<br><b>354,000</b>                 | 3,617,000<br>2,606,910<br>1,010,090                         |
| General & administrative Marketing Sales expense Engineering/R&D expense Total Expenses | 1,177,879<br>92,668<br>325,817<br>639,583<br><b>2,235,947</b> | 1,025,478<br>103,224<br>370,974<br>571,051<br><b>2,070,727</b> | 1,164,575<br>87,120<br>562,266<br>554,556<br><b>2,368,517</b> | 1,470,122<br>38,856<br>263,944<br>1,060,498<br><b>2,833,420</b> | 4,838,054<br>321,868<br>1,523,001<br>2,825,688<br>9,508,611 | 1,492,174<br>39,245<br>291,458<br>500,000<br><b>2,322,876</b> | 1,514,556<br>39,833<br>318,392<br>500,000<br><b>2,372,782</b> | 1,537,275<br>40,431<br>361,809<br>500,000<br><b>2,439,515</b> | 1,560,334<br>41,037<br>482,413<br>500,000<br><b>2,583,784</b> | 6,104,339<br>160,546<br>1,454,072<br>2,000,000<br>9,718,957 |
| Pre-tax profit from operations  | (1,984,511)   | (1,749,495)  | (2,117,575)   | (2,723,844)   | (8,575,425)   | (2,141,626)   | (2,158,942)   | (2,178,515)   | (2,229,784)   | (8,708,867)   |
| Interest income (expense)   | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Other Income  | (14,187)  | (13,445)   | (12,940)  | 11,621  | (28,951)  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Income (loss) Continuing Operations   | (1,998,698)   | (1,762,940)  | (2,130,515)   | (2,712,223)   | (8,604,376)   | (2,141,626)   | (2,158,942)   | (2,178,515)   | (2,229,784)   | (8,708,867)   |
| Income (loss) from Discontinued Operations Other comprehensive income                   | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0<br>(8,477)  | 0<br>(8,477)  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Provision for income taxes  Net income  | 0<br><b>(1,998,698)</b>                                       | 0<br><b>(1,762,940)</b>  | 0<br><b>(2,130,515)</b>                                       | (2, <b>720,700)</b>   | 0<br>(8,612,853)  | 0<br><b>(2,141,626)</b>                                       | 0<br><b>(2,158,942)</b>                                       | 0<br><b>(2,178,515)</b>                                       | 0<br>(2,229,784)  | 0<br>(8,708,867)  |
| Net income per common share (diluted)   | (0.11)  | (0.09)   | (0.11)  | (0.12)  | (0.43)  | (80.0)  | (80.0)  | (0.07)  | (0.07)  | (0.30)  |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted                                    | 18,031,530  | 19,302,825   | 19,502,825  | 22,546,070  | 19,845,813  | 25,546,070  | 28,546,070  | 30,546,070  | 31,046,070  | 28,921,070  |
| Gross Margin  | 24.7%   | 23.5%  | 27.1%   | 24.0%   | 23.5%   | 25.0%   | 27.0%   | 29.0%   | 29.5%   | 27.9%   |

## XZERES Corporation Consolidated Balance Sheets (in \$ US)

| For the years ending February 28           | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011        | 2012         |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| ASSETS                                     |           |           |           |             |              |
| Cash and cash equivalents                  | 0         | 1,978     | 195,990   | 364,068     | 236,682      |
| Accounts receivable (net)                  | -         | -         | -         | 633,669     | 1,036,778    |
| Subscription receivable                    | -         | -         | -         | -           | 80,000       |
| Notes receivable - current portion         | -         | -         | -         | -           | 45,552       |
| Inventories                                | -         | -         | -         | 502,548     | 828,188      |
| Inventory deposit                          | -         | -         | -         | 40,066      | 70,092       |
| Prepaid expenses                           | -         | -         | -         | 110,281     | 334,361      |
| Current Assets                             | 0         | 1,978     | 195,990   | 1,650,632   | 2,631,653    |
| Property, plant & equipment (net)          | -         | -         | -         | 375,115     | 347,007      |
| Notes receivable - net of current portion  | -         | -         | -         | 0           | 43,309       |
| Intellectual property                      | -         | -         | -         | 1,320,226   | 1,802,210    |
| Website development costs (net)            | -         | -         | -         | 18,234      | 11,176       |
| Deposits                                   | -         | -         | -         | 18,198      | 18,198       |
| Net assets of discontinued operations      | 2,847,226 | 0         | 0         | 0           | 0            |
| Total Assets                               | 2,847,226 | 1,978     | 195,990   | 3,382,405   | 4,853,553    |
| LIABILITIES                                |           |           |           |             |              |
| Accounts payable                           | -         | -         | -         | 600,451     | 2,177,351    |
| Due to factor - related party              | -         | -         | -         | -           | 303,806      |
| Accrued expenses                           | -         | 161,093   | 337,578   | 107,277     | 113,551      |
| Customer deposits                          | -         | -         | -         | 48,228      | 520,458      |
| Warranty reserve                           | -         | -         | -         | 16,601      | 87,018       |
| VAT & sales tax payable                    | -         | -         | -         | -           | 32,822       |
| Notes payable to related party             | -         | 5,140     | 0         | 97,500      | 0            |
| Notes payable                              | -         | -         | 90,740    | 100,000     | 0            |
| Net liabilities of discontinued operations | 35,674    | 0         | 0         | 0           | 0            |
| Current Liabilities                        | 35,674    | 166,233   | 428,318   | 970,057     | 3,235,006    |
| Preferred stock                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0           | 0            |
| Common stock                               | -         | 4,652     | 4,683     | 15,383      | 25,501       |
| Stock warrants                             | -         | -         | -         | 1,565,054   | 3,791,031    |
| Additional paid in capital                 | 1,455,314 | 40,367    | 40,641    | 6,207,203   | 11,790,160   |
| Retained earnings (deficit)                | 1,315,813 | (209,274) | (277,652) | (5,375,292) | (13,979,668) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income     | 40,425    | ) o       | ) O       | 0           | (8,477)      |
| SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY                       | 2,811,552 | (164,255) | (232,328) | 2,412,348   | 1,618,547    |
| Total Liabilities and Equity               | 2,847,226 | 1,978     | 195,990   | 3,382,405   | 4,853,553    |
| Common shares outstanding                  | 1,155,609 | 4,651,978 | 4,682,602 | 15,382,816  | 25,500,414   |

#### HISTORICAL ZACKS RECOMMENDATIONS



#### **DISCLOSURES**

The following disclosures relate to relationships between Zacks Investment Research ("ZIR") and Zacks Small-Cap Research ("Zacks SCR") and the issuers covered by the Zacks SCR analysts in the Small-Cap Universe.

ZIR or Zacks SCR Analysts do not hold or trade securities in the issuers which they cover. Each analyst has full discretion on the rating and price target based on their own due diligence. Analysts are paid in part based on the overall profitability of Zacks SCR. Such profitability is derived from a variety of sources and includes payments received from issuers of securities covered by Zacks SCR for non-investment banking services. No part of analyst compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in any report or blog.

ZIR and Zacks SCR do not make a market in any security nor do they act as dealers in securities. Zacks SCR has never received compensation for investment banking services on the small-cap universe. Zacks SCR does not expect received compensation for investment banking services on the small-cap universe. Zacks SCR has received compensation for non-investment banking services on the small-cap universe, and expects to receive additional compensation for non-investment banking services on the small-cap universe, paid by issuers of securities covered by Zacks SCR. Non-investment banking services include investor relations services and software, financial database analysis, advertising services, brokerage services, advisory services, investment research, and investment management.

Additional information is available upon request. Zacks SCR reports are based on data obtained from sources we believe to be reliable, but is not guaranteed as to accuracy and does not purport to be complete. Because of individual objectives, the report should not be construed as advice designed to meet the particular investment needs of any investor. Any opinions expressed by Zacks SCR Analysts are subject to change. Reports are not to be construed as an offer or the solicitation of an offer to buy or sell the securities herein mentioned. Zacks SCR uses the following rating system for the securities it covers. Buy/Outperform: The analyst expects that the subject company will outperform the broader U.S. equity market over the next one to two quarters. Hold/Neutral: The analyst expects the company will underperform the broader U.S. Equity market over the next one to two quarters. Sell/Underperform: The analyst expects the company will underperform the broader U.S. Equity market over the next one to two quarters.

The current distribution of Zacks Ratings is as follows on the 1027 companies covered: Buy/Outperform- 14.6%, Hold/Neutral- 79.6%, Sell/Underperform – 5.2%. Data is as of midnight on the business day immediately prior to this publication.